



REGIONAL INTEGRATED TRANSIT TRADE CORRIDOR:

AN OVER VIEW FROM LOGISTICS
PURPOSE FOR PAKISTAN



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Limitations to the study

Most of the trade data used in the study is borrowed from Trade map. Trade map often uses unit of tons for Natural gas in gaseous state which is usually measured in Cubic meters. The data relating to Afghanistan was incomplete in Trade map, so the part relating to Afghanistan's bilateral trade has been prepared using the OEC data. The data relating to Turkmenistan was very limited because the trade of the country is also limited. The weight based data of the collective CARs was not available on trade map.

Introduction

Pakistan has a significant opportunity to develop and capitalize on the "Regional Integrated Transit Trade Corridor" for CIS, particularly with Central Asian Republics (CARs). This corridor, starting from Karachi Port and extending via freight trains to the Pak-Afghan border, then onward to the Uzbek-Afghan border via road, and finally reaching various CARs countries via freight trains, holds immense potential.

By developing and providing the most cost-effective transit trade corridor, utilizing Karachi Port as the sea route for Central Asian Republics (CARs) countries, and seamlessly transporting cargoes through rail and road modes to their final destinations in CARs, Pakistan can emerge as a key player in fostering regional economic integration and reaping the benefits of enhanced international trade. This initiative not only positions Pakistan as a crucial link in the regional supply chain but also holds the potential in securing long-term, sustainable benefits for Pakistan, generating 5-10 billion dollars per annum in foreign exchange earnings. Failure to seize this opportunity could result in a loss of strategic positioning for Pakistan, as seen in the case of Gwadar port, where delays in strategic decision-making led to missed opportunities. It is imperative for Pakistan to act decisively now to leverage its geographical advantage and establish itself as a key player in regional trade dynamics for years to come.

Scope of the Study

The main objective of the report is to ascertain the container activity in the CAR region and to identify the products that are traded the most by the CAR countries and Afghanistan on HS 6 level. The data of the products measured in tons has been used. The report will be instrumental for the government of Pakistan and enterprises in Pakistan that are willing to do business in the CAR region. The study on Afghanistan was necessary because the cargo from Pakistan en route to the CAR region will have to move through Afghanistan via rail or truck.

Methodology

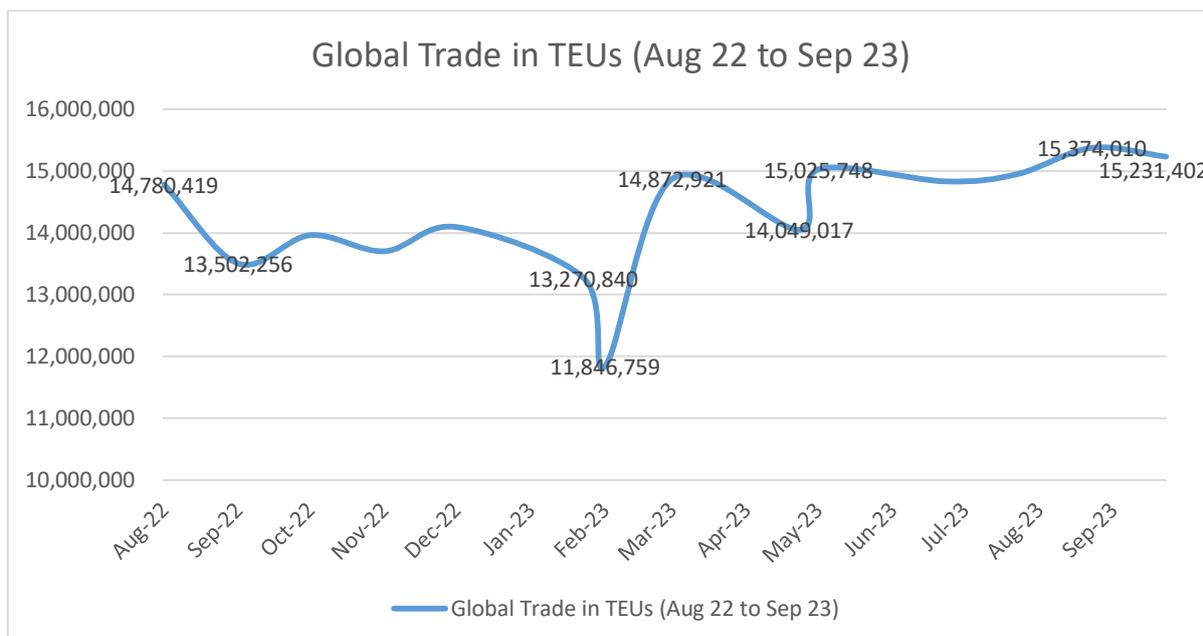
The data of HS 6 level of the CAR countries has been used to identify the products that were traded the most in terms of weight in the year 2022. The unit used to determine the container activity is the TEU or Twenty-foot Equivalent Unit. The TEU based data for HS6 commodities was not available. Hence, the report uses the data of commodities that are measured in tons as it is easier to calculate tons into TEUs.

A twenty-foot container is generally loaded up to 24000 kilograms (24 metric tons) of cargo in a TEU. An empty twenty-foot container weighs 2280 kilograms (2.24 metric tons). Hence the total weight of a fully laden twenty-foot container will be 26280 kilograms (26.28 metric tons).¹

Global Container Trade

After a severe disruption of supply chain and logistics caused by COVID-19, global trade is back in full swing. In recent months, there was only one month (February 2023) where the trade activity seemed to have been lagged but it made up for it in the very next month (March 2023) with a steep climb.

¹ Marine insight - <https://www.marineinsight.com/maritime-law/teu-in-shipping-everything-you-wanted-to-know/>



Source: Container Trade Statistics

Central Asian Republics

Given the rising GDPs and growing populations of CAR countries, coupled with the prospect of developing cost-effective transit trade corridor through Pakistan, we anticipate that Pakistan may be able to attract a substantial surge in cargo influx in the foreseeable future. The positioning of this regional transit trade corridor to CAR countries, promising significant cost savings through efficiency will attract cargo through this transit corridor to and from China, Europe, the Middle East, and the Far East.

Having the potential for substantial cargo volumes, it becomes imperative for us to proactively develop and market this corridor on a global scale. The significance lies not only in the reduction of handling and cargo transfer costs for the involved nations but also in providing a safe and secure channel for the seamless transfer of cargo and additional foreign exchange earnings for Pakistan.

In 2022, the total exports of the Central Asian Republics to the world amounted to USD 118.47 billion in which, USD 10.66 billion worth of exports were completed within the Central Asian Republics. The total imports of the CARs amounted to USD 98.21 billion in which, USD 9.7 billion worth of imports were made to the CARs.

Central Asian Republic	Total exports (Billion USD)	Total imports (Billion USD)	Total Trade (Billion USD)	Average distance of supplying countries (km)	Average distance of importing countries (km)
Kazakhstan	84.39	50.04	134.43	3,478	3,860
Uzbekistan	15.29	28.26	43.55	3,475	2,411
Turkmenistan	14.28	5.09	19.37	3,376	4,426
Tajikistan	2.33	9.63	11.96	2,961	3,058
Kyrgyzstan	2.19	5.18	7.37	2,742	2,087

Source: Trademap

The top 50 products imported by the Central Asian Republics out of 5247 products (HS6) make up approx. 31 percent of the total value of the imports (See Appendix A). The table was topped by HS 271019 (Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, etc.) which was imported worth USD 2.38 billion. Top 10 most imported products make up 14.76 percent of the total imports made by the CARs.

Code	Top 10 Imported Products by CARs	Value (Thousand USD)	Percentage
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	2381399	2.42%
'300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	2206742	2.25%
'851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	1817351	1.85%
'870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	1733850	1.77%
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	1529698	1.56%
'880240	Aeroplanes and other powered aircraft of an of an unladen weight > 15.000 kg (excl. helicopters, ...	1292883	1.32%
'870324	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	1072322	1.09%
'870710	Bodies for motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	937565	0.95%
'271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	832657	0.85%
'847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	693276	0.71%

In 2022, the top 50 products exported by Central Asian Republics out of total 4059 products (HS 6) made up 83.66 percent of the total exports (See Appendix A). The highest exported products in terms of value was in 2022 was HS 270900 (Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude) which was imported worth USD 47.36 billion.

Code	Top 10 Exported Products by CARs	Value (Thousand USD)	Percentage
'270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	47362511	39.98%
'271121	Natural gas in gaseous state	12982376	10.96%
'710813	Gold, incl. gold plated with platinum, in semi-manufactured forms, for non-monetary purposes	4110340	3.47%
'740311	Copper, refined, in the form of cathodes and sections of cathodes	3815848	3.22%
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	2840764	2.40%
'284410	Natural uranium and its compounds; alloys, dispersions, incl. cermets, ceramic products and ...	2652249	2.24%
'260300	Copper ores and concentrates	2573738	2.17%
'720241	Ferro-chromium, containing by weight > 4% of carbon	2341493	1.98%
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	1814847	1.53%
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	1025010	0.87%

Source: Trademap

The products traded by a country are usually measured by value and by unit. The value is the simple financial magnitude of the traded product while the unit is the physical magnitude of the same. In measurement by unit, a product can be measured by weight (tons), units (per piece), per dimensions (as used for raw textile products), Volume (Cubic meter for natural gas), MegaWatt hour (electrical energy) etc. The top products traded by the Central Asian Republics in terms of weight varied in the year 2022 as each country focuses on different sectors.

Central Asian Republic	Top Imports by weight		Top Exports by weight	
	World	From CARs	World	To CARs
Uzbekistan	'100199 (Wheat and meslin excl. seed for sowing...).	'100199 (Wheat and meslin excl. seed for sowing...).	'251710 (Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone...)	'640590 (Footwear with outer soles of rubber or ...)
Kazakhstan	'220190 (Ordinary natural water, not containing added sugar...)	'690410 (Building bricks excl. those of siliceous fossil meals...)	'270900 (Petroleum oils and oils obtained from...)	'100199 (Wheat and meslin excl. seed for sowing...).
Kyrgyzstan	'252100 (Limestone flux; limestone and other ...)	'252100 (Limestone flux; limestone and other ...)	'252329 (Portland cement excl. white, ...)	'252329 (Portland cement excl. white, ...)
Tajikistan	'100199 (Wheat and meslin excl. seed for sowing...).	'100199 (Wheat and meslin excl. seed for sowing...).	'252329 (Portland cement excl. white, ...)	'252329 (Portland cement excl. white, ...)
Turkmenistan	283322 (Sulphate of aluminium)	'100199 (Wheat and meslin excl. seed for sowing...).	'271121 (Natural gas in gaseous state)	-DNA-

Source: Trade map

Afghanistan

Afghanistan, officially the Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan, is a landlocked country located at the crossroads of Central Asia and South Asia. In 2021, Afghanistan imported a total of USD 7.56 billion worth of goods and exported a total of USD 7.56 billion worth of goods (Trademap).

The top 10 most imported products measured by weight make up more than 98 percent of the total weight based imports made by the country. There were only two imports made by the country measured by units other than weight i.e. HS 010641 (Live bees) making 2045095 units and HS 910599 (Clocks (excl. electrically operated, wrist-watches, ...) making 2680 units. All the imports measurable by weight made by the country can be observed in Appendix B.

Code	Top 20 Imported Products by Afghanistan by Weight (2022)	Tons
'070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excl. seed)	248567
'230800	Acorns, horse-chestnuts, marc and other vegetable materials and vegetable waste, vegetable ...	91512
'070490	Fresh or chilled cabbages, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas (excl. cauliflowers, ...	20673
'090931	Cumin seeds, neither crushed nor ground	8856
'080212	Fresh or dried almonds, shelled	4751
'071333	Dried, shelled kidney beans "Phaseolus vulgaris", whether or not skinned or split	3572
'520299	Cotton waste (excl. yarn waste, thread waste and garnetted stock)	2768
'080211	Fresh or dried almonds in shell	2731
'070999	Fresh or chilled vegetables n.e.s.	1649
'121300	Cereal straw and husks, unprepared, whether or not chopped, ground, pressed or in the form ...	1086

Source: Trade map

According to OEC, top 10 import origins of Afghanistan in 2021 made up 89.45² percent of the total imports of the country. United Arab Emirates claimed the highest share of Afghanistan's imports in 2021.

Country	
United Arab Emirates	23.11%
Pakistan	16.51%
India	13.12%
Uzbekistan	10.13%
China	9.40%
Turkey	5.12%
United States	4.43%
Malaysia	4.27%
Belgium	1.72%
Tajikistan	1.64%
-	-
Kyrgyzstan	0.26%

Source: OEC

² Trademap does not provide country to country product data for Afghanistan from 2022, hence, OEC data for 2021 is used.

In 2022, Afghanistan exported a total of USD 1.66 billion worth of products to the world. Top 10 exported products measured by weight made up 90.85 percent of the total products measure by weight exported by Afghanistan.

Code	Top 10 Products measure in tons Exported by Afghanistan in 2022	tons
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	2,254,407
'270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	1,427,089
'252610	Natural steatite, whether or not roughly trimmed or merely cut, by sawing or otherwise, into ...	405,558
'070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	271,874
'070200	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	210,486
'080610	Fresh grapes	116,257
'070700	Cucumbers and gherkins, fresh or chilled	95,690
'520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	80,221
'080620	Dried grapes	48,065
'261000	Chromium ores and concentrates	43,512

Source: Trademap

In 2022, the biggest unit based export of Afghanistan was HS 010641 (Live bees) which was a total of 265662 Units which was followed by HS 850519 (Permanent magnets and articles intended to become permanent magnets after...) making a total of 59500 Units.

HS 6 Code	Top ten unit based (in countable numbers) exports of Afghanistan 2022	Amount	Unit (Nos)
'010641	Live bees	265662	Units
'850519	Permanent magnets and articles intended to become permanent magnets after magnetization, of ...	59500	Units
'340250	Surface-active preparations, washing preparations, auxiliary washing preparations and cleaning ...	12396	Units
'854129	Transistors with a dissipation rate ≥ 1 W (excl. photosensitive transistors)	9000	Units
'441239	Plywood consisting solely of sheets of wood ≤ 6 mm thick, with both outer plies of coniferous ...	8111	Cubic meters
'040721	Fresh eggs of domestic fowls, in shell (excl. fertilised for incubation)	6840	Units
'854231	Electronic integrated circuits as processors and controllers, whether or not combined with ...	2501	Units
'460219	Basketwork, wickerwork and other articles, made directly to shape from vegetable plaiting materials ...	2160	Units
'401130	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for aircraft	519	Units

According to OEC, Pakistan claimed the highest share of Afghanistan's exports in 2021 followed by India and UAE.

Country	Share in exports 2021
Pakistan	31.55%
India	28.80%
United Arab Emirates	24.66%
Italy	3.13%
China	2.60%
Turkey	1.69%
Saudi Arabia	1.60%
United States	1.12%
Germany	0.66%
Jordan	0.38%
Uzbekistan	0.29%
Tajikistan	0.15%
Kyrgyzstan	0.12%

Source: OEC

Uzbekistan

Uzbekistan is located in the heart of Central Asia and is among the only two double landlocked countries in the world. It does not have a seaport so most of its trade is done via land routes i.e. rail and trucks. In 2022, Uzbekistan imported a total of USD 28.26 billion worth of goods from the world from which, 15.32 percent imports were from the other Central Asian Republics. Among the Central Asian Republics, Uzbekistan's imports from Kazakhstan stood at 74.4 percent in terms of value.



Source: Trademap

In 2022, Uzbekistan exported a total of USD 15.28 billion to the world, in which the exports to CAR countries amounted to USD 2.7 billion. Among the CAR countries, Kazakhstan claimed the biggest share value wise of Uzbekistan's exports with USD 1.25 billion.



(Source: Trademap)

In 2022, the biggest import of Uzbekistan by units (per piece) was HS 901890 (Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.) and the biggest import by the country by weightage was HS 100199 (Wheat and meslin excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat). HS 901890 was imported a total of 199,555,853 units while the HS 100199 was imported a total of 2,766,700 tons. Uzbekistan's biggest imports from the CARs by unit were HS 010649 (Live insects excl. bees) while the biggest imports from CARs by mass were HS 100199 (Wheat and meslin excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat) which amounted to a total of 2,765,758 tons, making it the 99.9 percent of the total imports from the category.

The top 20 products made up 61.34 percent of the total 3515 imports made by Uzbekistan measured in terms of weight. **(See Uzbekistan Appendices)**

It was revealed that among the top 20 most imported products from the world measured by weight, Uzbekistan imported a 100 percent of HS 270210 (Lignite, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated excl. jet) and HS 271121 (Natural gas in gaseous state) from the CARs. An overwhelming share of Uzbekistan's imports of HS 100199 was also claimed by its CAR counterparts.

Code	Top 20 Product measured by tons Imported by Uzbekistan in 2022 HS6	Tons imported Except from CARs
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	942
'252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	5,656
'270210	Lignite, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. jet)	0
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	584,813
'170113	Raw cane sugar, in solid form, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, obtained ...	739,733
'720839	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, in coils, simply ...	471,715
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	9,912
'070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excl. seed)	286,607
'270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	83,029
'440711	Pine "Pinus spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	435,337
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	16,005
'441011	Particle board of wood, whether or not agglomerated with resins or other organic binding substances ...	421,586
'720310	Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore, in lumps, pellets or similar forms	426,053
'270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	9,644
'271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	232,396
'720711	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel containing, by weight, < 0,25% of carbon, ...	110,957
'271320	Petroleum bitumen	130,712
'271121	Natural gas in gaseous state	0
'230400	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	186,940
'230230	Bran, sharps and other residues of wheat, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived from ...	3,939

In 2022, the biggest imports of Uzbekistan measured by weight from CARs was HS 100199 (Wheat and meslin excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat) amounting to 2765758 tons, making up 22.66 percent of the total products imported measured by weight. Top 50 products measured by weight exported by Uzbekistan to CARs in 2022 made up 95.67 percent of the total imported products measured by weight to CARs (965 products) while top 20 products measured by weight exported by Uzbekistan to CARs made up 86.5 percent. **(See Uzbekistan Appendices)**

In 2022, Uzbekistan's biggest export measured by weight to the world was HS '251710 (Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone, for concrete aggregates, for road metaling, etc.) which amounted to a total of 1152638 tons. The top 50 exports of the country measured by weight made up 83.5 percent while the top 20 products made up 65.5 percent of the total products imported measured by weight.

It was further revealed that 100 percent of Uzbekistan's HS 690410 exports were obtained by the CARs.

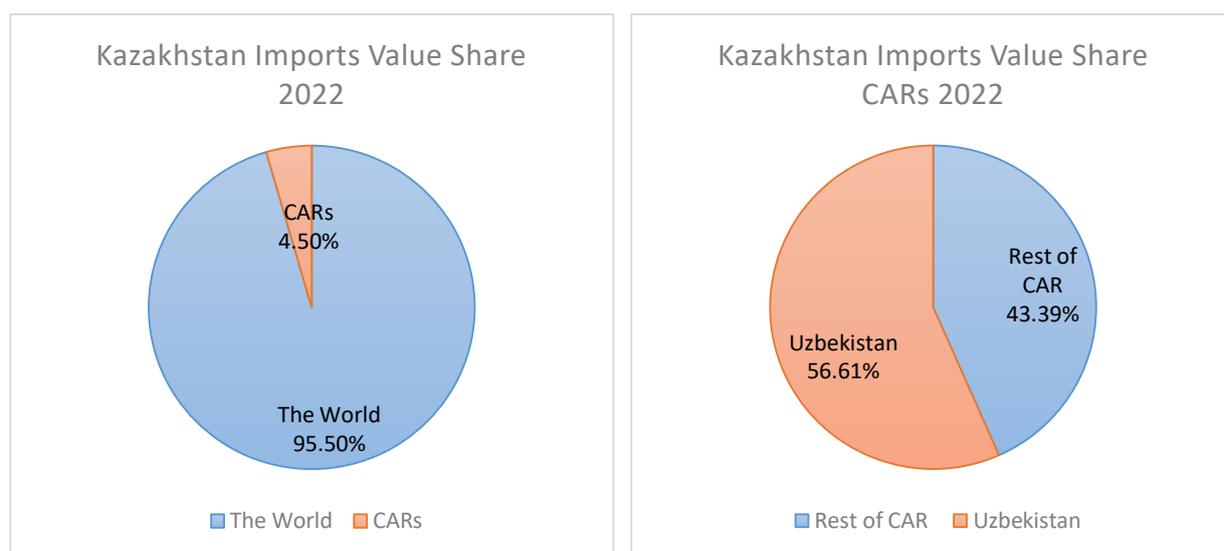
Code	Top 20 Exported Products by Uzbekistan by Weight (2022)	Tons exported Except to CARs
'251710	Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone, for concrete aggregates, for road metaling or for ...	935,310
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	782,213
'271121	Natural gas in gaseous state[1]	659,324
'250300	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed sulphur, precipitated sulphur and colloidal sulphur)	388,304
'390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $\geq 0,94$, in primary forms	245,763
'310420	Potassium chloride for use as fertiliser (excl. that in tablets or similar forms, or in packages ...	265,468
'080610	Fresh grapes	177,340
'252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	202,083
'070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	61,977
'310210	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution (excl. that in tablets or similar forms, or in packages ...	156,532
'690410	Building bricks (excl. those of siliceous fossil meals or similar siliceous earths, and refractory ...	0
'271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	129,391
'252210	Quicklime	40
'250590	Natural sands of all kinds, whether or not coloured (excl. silica sands, quartz sands, gold- ...	141,142
'071331	Dried, shelled beans of species "Vigna mungo [L.] Hepper or Vigna radiata [L.] Wilczek", whether ...	117,159
'520513	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and with a linear ...	125,362
'070490	Fresh or chilled cabbages, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas (excl. cauliflowers, ...	28,875
'310230	Ammonium nitrate, whether or not in aqueous solution (excl. that in tablets or similar forms, ...	30,137
'520512	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and with a linear ...	109,810
'251020	Natural calcium phosphates and natural aluminium calcium phosphates, natural and phosphatic ...	6

In 2022, the biggest exports of Uzbekistan measured by weight to CARs was HS 640590 (Footwear with outer soles of rubber or plastics, with uppers other than rubber, plastics, leather, etc.) amounting to 3526558 tons, making up 70.3 percent of the total products exported measured by weight. Top 20 products measured by weight exported by Uzbekistan to CARs in 2022 made up 90.3 percent of the total imported products measured by weight to CARs. **(See Uzbekistan Appendices)**

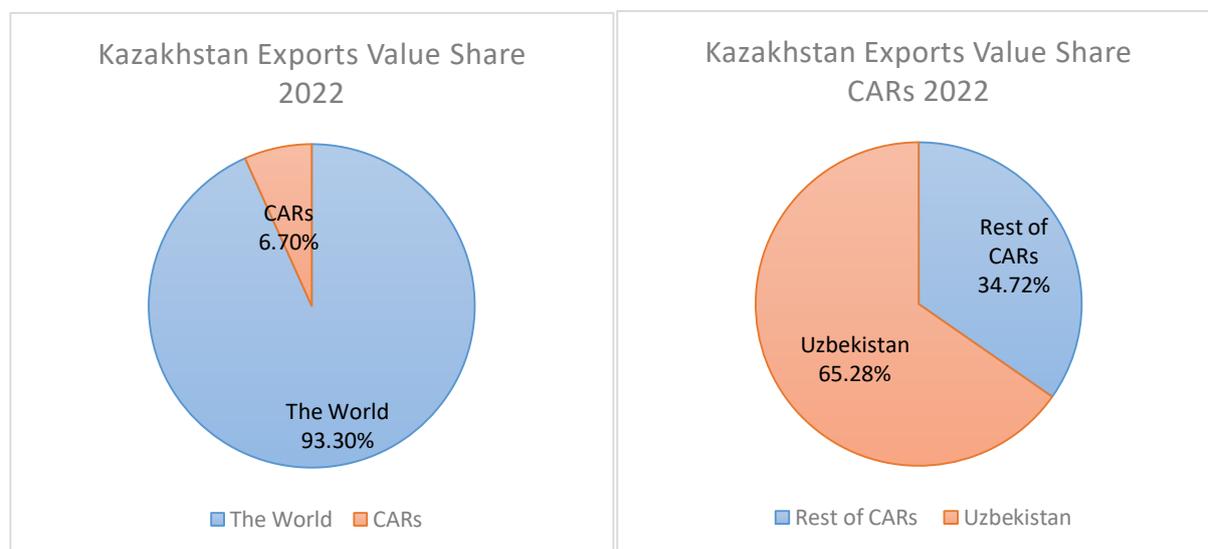
In 2022, Uzbekistan imported a total of 213 products (HS6) that were measured by units (per piece). The table was topped by HS '901890 (Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.) which was made up almost 200 million units. The top ten products measured by units imported by Uzbekistan made up 90.9 percent of the total imports made by the country by unit. In 2022, Uzbekistan's biggest import in units from CAR was HS 010649 (Live insects excluding Bees) which made up 58 million units, all of which were imported from Kazakhstan. Uzbekistan exported a total of 91 products in 2022 that were measure by units (HS6). The biggest export by units was HS '901831 (Syringes, with or without needles, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences) which amounted to 151.8 million units. The biggest export made by the country to CAR by units was also HS '901831 (Syringes, with or without needles, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences) which amounted to 137.88 million, making up 90.8 percent of the total units of the product exported by the country to the world. **(See Uzbekistan Appendices)**

Kazakhstan

Kazakhstan, a Central Asian country and former Soviet republic, extends from the Caspian Sea in the west to the Altai Mountains at its eastern border with China and Russia. Kazakhstan is a landlocked country mostly in Central Asia, with a small part in Eastern Europe. By some definitions, about 4% of Kazakhstan's territory, west of the Ural River, lies in Eastern Europe. In 2022, Kazakhstan imported a total of USD 50.04 billion worth of goods from the world, from which, goods worth USD 2.26 billion worth of goods were imported from the Central Asian Republics, making up 4.5 percent of the total imports of the country. The biggest share of the Kazakhstan's imports from the CARs was claimed by Uzbekistan (USD 1.28 billion) which was 56.61 percent of the country's imports from CARs. (Source: Trademap)



In 2022, Kazakhstan exported a total of USD 84.39 billion worth of goods to the world, from which goods worth USD 5.6 billion were exported to the Central Asian Republics, making up 6.7 percent of the total exports of the country. The biggest importer of Kazakhstani products in the CARs was Uzbekistan, claiming 4.4 percent of Kazakhstan's total exports.



Source: Trademap

In 2022, the biggest import of Kazakhstan by weight was HS 220190 (Ordinary natural water, not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or flavoured; ice ...) which amounted to a total of 3562333 tons. Kazakhstan's biggest imports from CARs by mass were HS 690410 (Building bricks excl. those of siliceous fossil meals or similar siliceous earths, and refractory) which amounted to a total of 766709 tons. **(See Kazakhstan Appendices)**

The top 10 products measured by weight imported by weight by Kazakhstan made up 39.25 percent of the total imported products measure by weight. The data further reveals that among the top ten most imported products by weight, HS 100199 (Wheat and meslin excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat), HS 252329 (Portland cement excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured) and HS 720711 (Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel containing, by weight, < 0,25% of carbon...) were entirely imported from outside the CARs.

Code	Top 10 Products Imported by Kazakhstan measured by weight (2022)	Tons thereof imported from other than CARs
'220190	Ordinary natural water, not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or flavoured; ice ...	3,561,979
'271121	Natural gas in gaseous state	1,932,754
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	1,289,536
'690410	Building bricks (excl. those of siliceous fossil meals or similar siliceous earths, and refractory ...	235,116
'252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	823,352
'270400	Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated; retort carbon	610,472
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	500,527
'251710	Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone, for concrete aggregates, for road metalling or for ...	181,626
'720711	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel containing, by weight, < 0,25% of carbon, ...	416,906
'260300	Copper ores and concentrates	257,391

The most imported product in terms of weight by Kazakhstan from CAR in 2022 was HS 690410 (Building bricks excl. those of siliceous fossil meals or similar siliceous earths, and refractory) which amounted to a total of 766709 tons. The top 10 most imported products in terms of weight by Kazakhstan made up 57.21 percent of the total products weight based products imported by Kazakhstan from the Central Asian Republics. **(See Kazakhstan Appendices)**

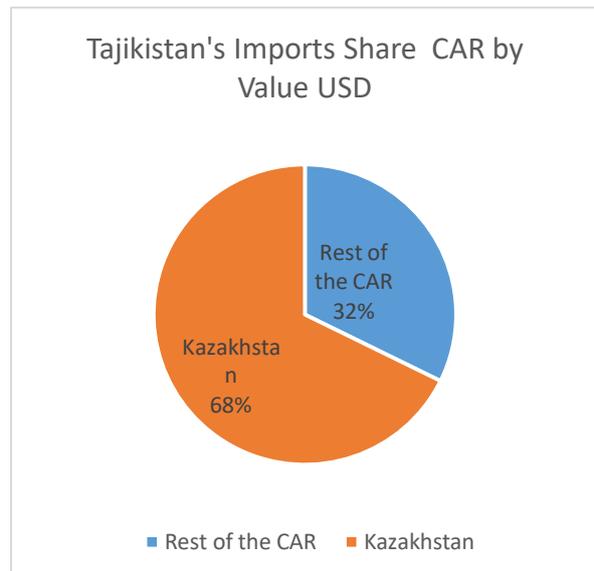
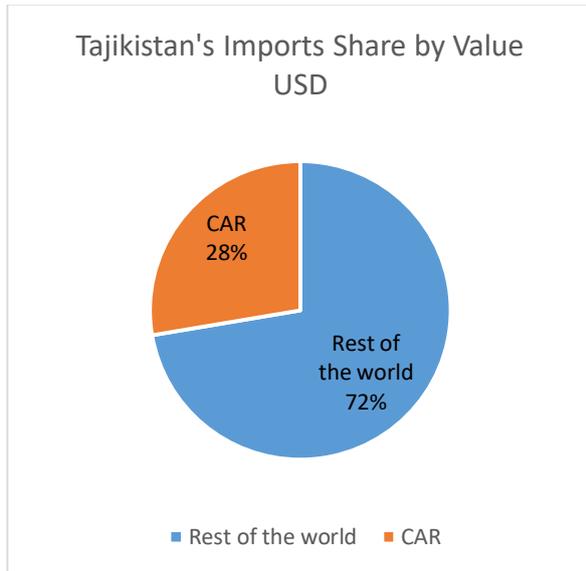
The most exported product by Kazakhstan to CARs in terms of weight was HS 100199 (Wheat and meslin excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat) which made up total of 4301776 tons. The top ten most exported products in terms of weight to CAR make up 85.44 percent of the total products exported by Kazakhstan to CARs in terms of weight. **(See Kazakhstan Appendices)**

Code	Top 10 Products Exported by Kazakhstan measured by weight (2022)	Tons thereof exported to other than CARs
'270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	65,110,403
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	20,303,841
'270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	7,511,356
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	1,804,312
'260111	Non-agglomerated iron ores and concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrites)	4,938,034
'250300	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed sulphur, precipitated sulphur and colloidal sulphur)	3,955,258
'260112	Agglomerated iron ores and concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrites)	3,523,541
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	2,443,367
'270210	Lignite, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. jet)	1,402,098
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	1,388,905

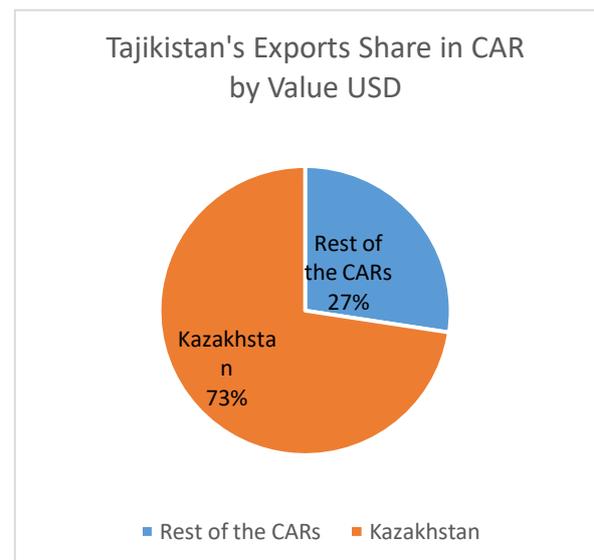
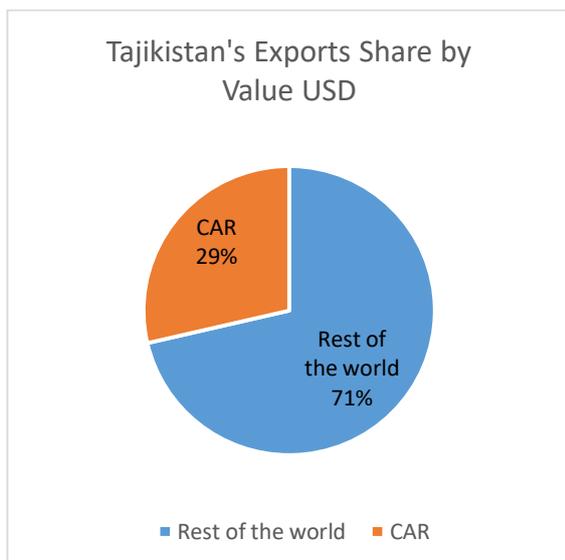
The most exported product in terms of weight by Kazakhstan from the world in 2022 was HS 270900 (Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude) which amounted to 65200578 tons. The top 10 most imported products in terms of weight by Kazakhstan made up 83.16 percent of the total products weight based products exported by Kazakhstan. **(See Kazakhstan Appendices)**

Tajikistan

Tajikistan is a country in Central Asia surrounded by Afghanistan, China, Kyrgyzstan and Uzbekistan. Tajikistan is landlocked, and is the smallest nation in Central Asia by area. Tajikistan imported a total of USD 5.18 billion worth of products from the world while the exports of the country stood at a total of USD 2.33 billion. Tajikistan's imports from Central Asian Republics for the year 2022 made up approx. 28% of the total imports from the world while among the CARs, Kazakhstan claimed the biggest share of the imports claiming 68 percent of Tajikistan's imports from the CARs.



Tajikistan's exports with Central Asian Republics made up 29 percent of the total exports of the country. The biggest share of Tajikistan's exports within the CAR was claimed by Kazakhstan with 73 percent.



In 2022, the biggest import of Tajikistan by weight was HS 100199 (Wheat and meslin excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat) which amounted to a total of 993862 tons. Tajikistan's biggest imports from CARs by weight was also HS 100199 (Wheat and meslin excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat) which amounted to a total of 992772 tons, making up 99.89 percent of the total import of the product.

The top 20 products measured by weight imported by weight by Tajikistan made up 72.34 percent of the total imported products measure by weight. **(See Tajikistan Appendices)**

Deeper analysis of top ten most imported products by Tajikistan highlight the origins of the products and the share of CAR in them.

Code	Top 10 Tajikistan's Imports by weight 2022	Tons thereof imported from other than CARs
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	910
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	425,181
'271112	Propane, liquefied	6,208
'721420	Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, with indentations, ribs, groves or other deformations ...	103,619
'170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ...	154,808
'271113	Butanes, liquefied (excl. of a purity of >= 95% of N-butane or isobutane)	11,303
'281820	Aluminium oxide (excl. artificial corundum)	5,893
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	268
'230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	4,862
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	9,656

The top 10 most imported products in terms of weight by Tajikistan from CARs made up 74.1 percent of the total products weight based products imported by Tajikistan from the Central Asian Republics.

The most exported product in terms of weight by Tajikistan from the world in 2022 was HS 252329 (Portland cement excl. white, whether or not artificially colored) which amounted to 1383031 tons. The top 10 most imported products in terms of weight by Tajikistan made up 94.4 percent of the total products weight based products exported by Tajikistan.

The most exported product by Tajikistan to Cars by weight was HS 252329 (Portland cement excl. white, whether or not artificially colored) which amounted to 966303 tons. The top 10 most exported products in terms of weight by Tajikistan to CARs made up 92.05 percent of the total products weight based products imported by Tajikistan from the Central Asian Republics. **(See Tajikistan Appendices)**

Deeper analysis of top ten most exported products by Tajikistan highlight the destination of the products and the share of CAR in them.

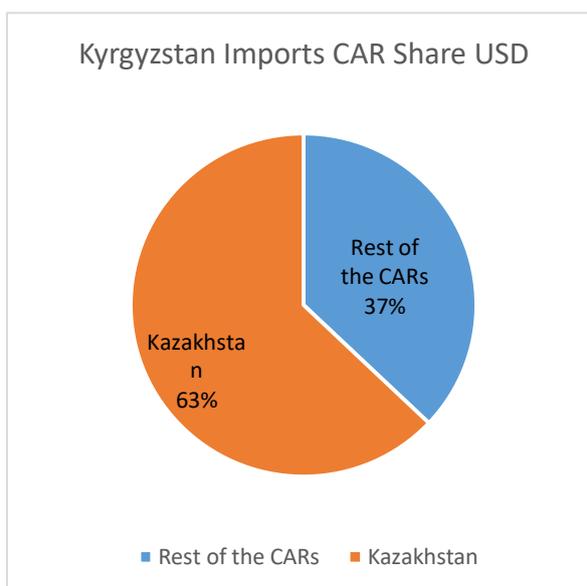
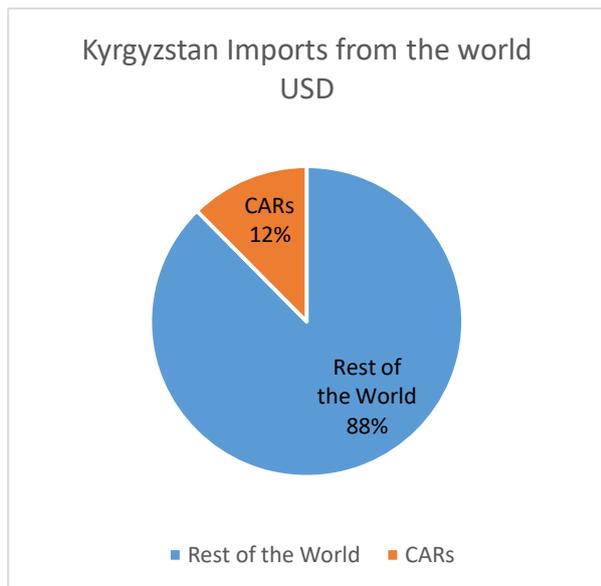
Code	Top 20 Tajikistan's Exports by weight 2022	Tons thereof exported to other than CARs
'252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	416,728
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	371,565
'260300	Copper ores and concentrates	1,013
'261690	Precious-metal ores and concentrates (excl. silver ores and concentrates)	92,865
'520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	74,404
'070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	391
'760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	46,070
'080610	Fresh grapes	14,303
'081350	Mixtures of nuts or dried fruits	2,611
'081310	Dried apricots	4,663

In 2022, Tajikistan's biggest import measured in units other than tons was HS 271121 (Natural gas in gaseous state) of which 396078327 Cubic meters were imported. Among the imports measured by per piece, HS 901831 (Syringes, with or without needles, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences) and HS 901839 (Needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary) stood at the top, amounting to 143440465 and 64520650 units each respectively. Tajikistan's biggest import measured in units other than ton was HS 271121 (Natural gas in gaseous state) 396078327 Cubic meters which makes up 100 percent of the total exports of the product from Tajikistan to the world.

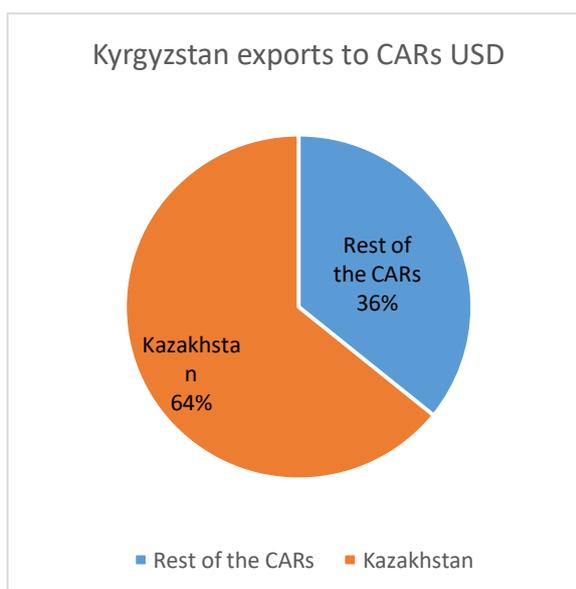
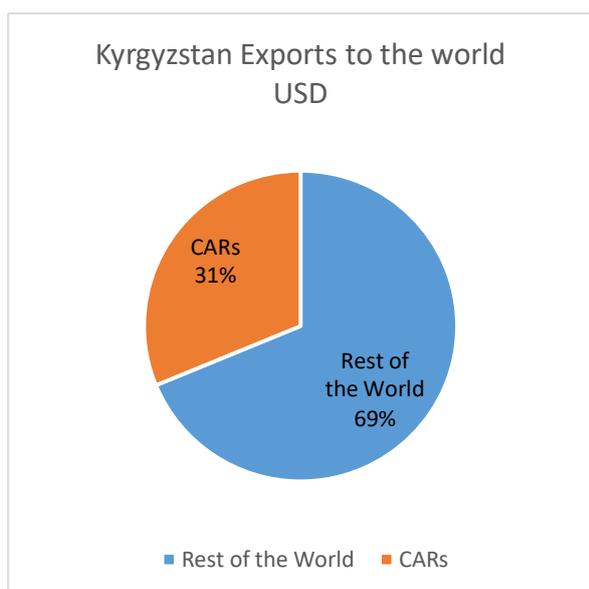
In the same year Tajikistan's biggest exports in units other than tons was HS 611595 (Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied...) and HS 271600 (Electrical energy) which amounted to 8517260 pairs and 3387029 MWH respectively. Tajikistan's biggest export measured by units other than ton to CARs was HS 271600 (Electrical energy) of which 3387029 Megawatt hours were exported.

Kyrgyzstan

Kyrgyzstan, officially the Kyrgyz Republic, is a landlocked country in Central Asia, lying in the Tian Shan and Pamir mountain ranges. Kyrgyzstan imported a total of USD 9.6 billion worth of products in the year 2022. Products worth USD 1.2 billion were imported from Central Asian Republics which made up 12 percent of the total imports of the country. Among the CARs, Kazakhstan was the biggest partner in the Imports of Kyrgyzstan, making up 63 percent of the total imports of the country from the CARs. (Source: Trademap)



Kyrgyzstan exported a total of USD 2.18 billion worth of products in the year 2022. Products worth USD 682.8 million were exported to Central Asian Republics which made up 31 percent of the total exports of the country. Among the CARs, Kazakhstan was the biggest partner in the exports of Kyrgyzstan, making up 64 percent of the total imports of the country from the CARs.



In 2022, the biggest import of Kyrgyzstan by weight was HS 252100 (Limestone flux; limestone and other calcareous stone, of a kind used for the manufacture of ...) which amounted to a total of 876776 tons. Kyrgyzstan's biggest imports from CARs by weight was also HS 252100 (Limestone flux; limestone and other calcareous stone, of a kind used for the manufacture of ...) which amounted to a total of 876751 tons, making up 99.99 percent of the total import of the product.

The top 20 products measured by weight imported by weight by Kyrgyzstan made up 59.58 percent of the total imported products measure by weight. The top 10 most imported products in terms of weight by Kyrgyzstan from CARs made up 68.65 percent of the total products weight based products imported by Kyrgyzstan from the Central Asian Republics. **(See Kyrgyzstan Appendices)**

Deeper analysis of the top 10 most imported products by weight reveals that more than 99 percent of HS 252100 (Limestone flux; limestone and ...), HS 270119 (Coal, whether or not pulverized...) and HS 251710 (Pebbles, gravel,...) were imported from within the CARs and majority of HS 100199 (Wheat and meslin...), HS 730661 (Tubes and pipes ...) and HS 271019 (Medium oils and preparations...) were imported from out of CARs.

Code	Top 10 Kyrgyzstan's imports by weight 2022	Tons thereof imported from other than CARs
'252100	Limestone flux; limestone and other calcareous stone, of a kind used for the manufacture of ...	25
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	614,743
'340250	Surface-active preparations, washing preparations, auxiliary washing preparations and cleaning ...	12,010
'271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	569,516
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	1
'721420	Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, with indentations, ribs, groves or other deformations ...	277,943
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	205,588
'730661	Tubes and pipes and hollow profiles, welded, of square or rectangular cross-section, of iron ...	163,077
'270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	0
'251710	Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone, for concrete aggregates, for road metalling or for ...	1

The most exported product in terms of weight by Tajikistan from the world in 2022 was HS 252329 (Portland cement excl. white, whether or not artificially colored) which amounted to 625391 tons. The top 10 most imported products in terms of weight by Tajikistan made up 68.18 percent of the total products weight based products exported by Tajikistan.

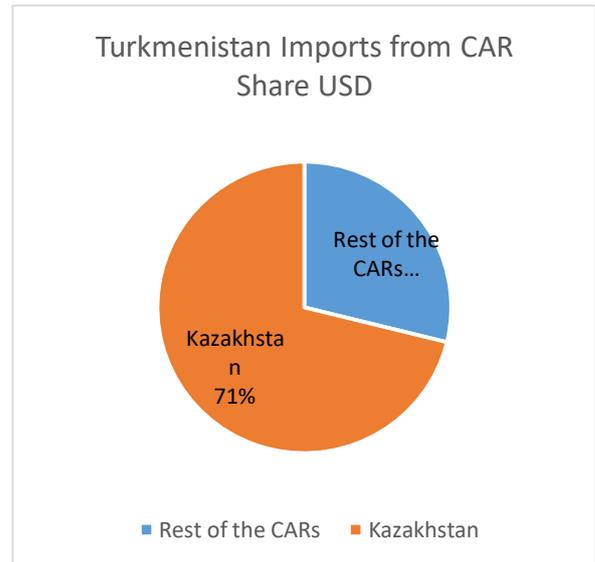
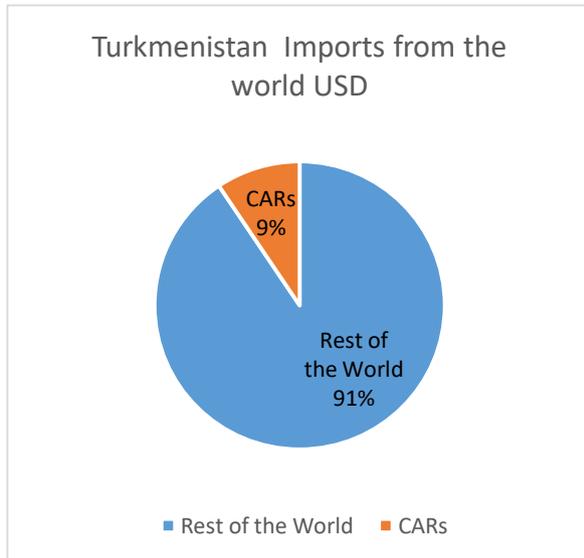
Further detail reveals that the most exported product in term of weight by Kyrgyzstan in 2022, HS 252329 (Portland cement excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured) was exported entirely within the CARs. Among the top 10 most exported products by the country in terms of weight in 2022, HS 520523 (Single cotton yarn, of...) was exported entirely outside the CARs.

Code	Top 10 Kyrgyzstan's Exports by weight 2022	Tons thereof exported to other than CARs
'252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	0
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	86,995
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	183,821
'700529	Float glass and surface ground and polished glass, in sheets, but not otherwise worked (excl. ...	17,901
'261690	Precious-metal ores and concentrates (excl. silver ores and concentrates)	18,794
'680291	Marble, travertine and alabaster, in any form (excl. tiles, cubes and similar articles of subheading ...	169
'270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	73,420
'690723	Ceramic flags and paving, hearth or wall tiles, of a water absorption coefficient by weight ...	13,625
'520523	Single cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	68,358
'721420	Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, with indentations, ribs, groves or other deformations ...	458

The top 10 most exported products in terms of weight by Kyrgyzstan to CARs made up 85.27 percent of the total products weight based products imported by Kyrgyzstan from the Central Asian Republics.

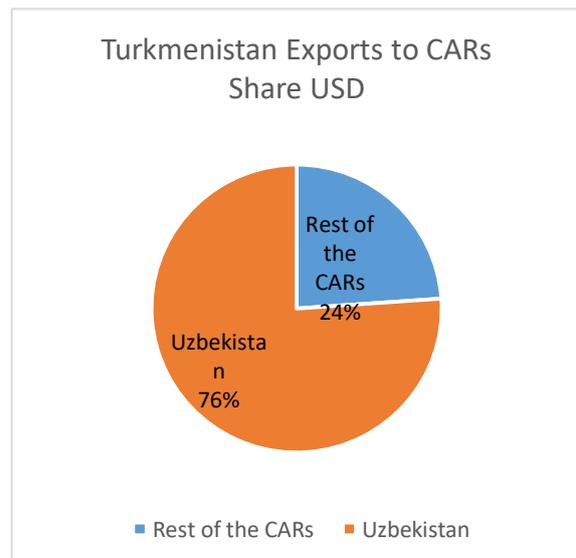
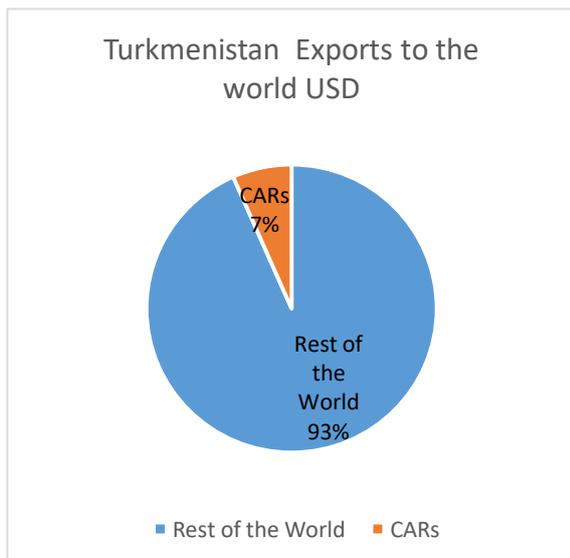
Turkmenistan

Turkmenistan is a country in Central Asia bordered by the Caspian Sea and largely covered by the Karakum Desert. Turkmenistan imported a total USD 5.1 billion worth of products in the year 2022. Products worth USD 478.3 million were imported from Central Asian Republics which made up 9.4 percent of the total imports of the country. Among the CARs, Kazakhstan was the biggest partner in the Imports of Kyrgyzstan, making up 71.16 percent of the total imports of the country from the CARs.



(Source: Trademap)

Turkmenistan exported a total of USD 14.27 billion worth of products in the year 2022. Products worth USD 952.5 million were exported to Central Asian Republics which made up 6.6 percent of the total exports of the country. Among the CARs, Uzbekistan was the biggest partner in the exports of Turkmenistan, making up 76.1 percent of the total imports of the country from the CARs. (Source: Trademap)



(Source: Trademap)

In 2022, the biggest import of Turkmenistan by weight was HS 283322 (Sulphate of aluminum) which amounted to a total of 388 tons. Turkmenistan's biggest imports in terms of value was HS 851713 (Smartphones for wireless networks) which amounted to a total of USD 619 million. The top import by the country in terms of units was 271600 (Electrical energy) which was imported a total of 361 Mega-watt hours.

Code	Top 5 Products Imported by Turkmenistan measured by Weight 2022	Tons thereof exported to other than CARs
'283322	Sulphate of aluminum	388
'271600	Electrical energy	361
'610449	Women's or girls' dresses of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. of wool, fine animal ...	294
'550510	Waste of synthetic staple fibres, incl. noils, yarn waste and garnetted stock	103
'310520	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing the three fertilising elements nitrogen, phosphorus ...	88

Source: Trademap

The top 10 products measured by weight exported by weight by Turkmenistan made up 90.11 percent of the total imported products measure by weight.

Code	Top 5 Products Exported by Turkmenistan measured by Weight 2022	Tons thereof exported to other than CARs
'271121	Natural gas in gaseous state	1096385
'270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	647448
'250300	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed sulphur, precipitated sulphur and colloidal sulphur)	318526
'390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $\geq 0,94$, in primary forms	75786
'271500	Bituminous mastics, cut-backs and other bituminous mixtures based on natural asphalt, on natural ...	73169
'271320	Petroleum bitumen	70876
'070200	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	47607
'520512	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and with a linear ...	38360
'390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	30835
'271311	Petroleum coke, non-calcined	29003

Source: Trademap

Appendices

Appendix A

Code	Top 50 Imported Products by CARs	Value (Thousand USD)
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	2381399
'300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	2206742
'851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	1817351
'870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	1733850
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	1529698
'880240	Aeroplanes and other powered aircraft of an of an unladen weight > 15.000 kg (excl. helicopters, ...	1292883
'870324	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	1072322
'870710	Bodies for motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	937565
'271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	832657
'847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	693276
'271121	Natural gas in gaseous state	616433
'870899	Parts and accessories, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, ...	602944
'721420	Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, with indentations, ribs, groves or other deformations ...	599867
'851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	598140
'260300	Copper ores and concentrates	576773
'600410	Knitted or crocheted fabrics, of a width of > 30 cm, containing >= 5% by weight elastomeric ...	554238
'720839	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, in coils, simply ...	504496
'847150	Processing units for automatic data-processing machines, whether or not containing in the same ...	482271
'840734	Spark-ignition reciprocating piston engine, of a kind used for vehicles of chapter 87, of a ...	480021
'170113	Raw cane sugar, in solid form, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, obtained ...	464533
'260800	Zinc ores and concentrates	448829
'170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ...	446065
'830242	Base metal mountings, fittings and similar articles suitable for furniture (excl. locks with ...	432120
'848180	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like (excl. pressure-reducing valves, ...	415873
'870840	Gear boxes and parts thereof, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more ...	414302
'151790	Edible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils and edible fractions of ...	402956
'841480	Air pumps, air or other gas compressors and ventilating or recycling hoods incorporating a ...	387434
'852872	Reception apparatus for television, colour, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast receivers ...	386758
'440711	Pine "Pinus spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	378652
'730890	Structures and parts of structures, of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excl. bridges and bridge-sections, ...	376113
'732690	Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excl. cast articles or articles of iron or steel wire)	371707
'260700	Lead ores and concentrates	369877
'720711	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel containing, by weight, < 0,25% of carbon, ...	367684

'220210	Waters, incl. mineral and aerated, with added sugar, sweetener or flavour, for direct consumption ...	365067
'261690	Precious-metal ores and concentrates (excl. silver ores and oncentrates)	360506
'271600	Electrical energy	355110
'210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	352981
'441011	Particle board of wood, whether or not agglomerated with resins or other organic binding substances ...	342226
'842952	Self-propelled mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel loaders, with a 360° revolving su ...	341146
'961900	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins and napkin liners, and similar articles, of any ...	330089
'847989	Machines and mechanical appliances, n.e.s.	317192
'020714	Frozen cuts and edible offal of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus	316628
'392690	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of heading 3901 to 3914, n.e.s (excl. ...	310969
'390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of >= 78 ml/g	303721
'180690	Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in containers or immediate packings of <= ...	298707
'401110	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for motor cars, incl. station wagons and racing ...	297327
'270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	296007
'382499	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries, incl. those consisting ...	288392
'270400	Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated; retort carbon	286329
'710812	Gold, incl. gold plated with platinum, unwrought, for non-monetary purposes (excl. gold in ...	279608

Code	Top 50 Exported Products by CARs	Value (Thousand USD)
'270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	47362511
'271121	Natural gas in gaseous state	12982376
'710813	Gold, incl. gold plated with platinum, in semi-manufactured forms, for non-monetary purposes	4110340
'740311	Copper, refined, in the form of cathodes and sections of cathodes	3815848
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	2840764
'284410	Natural uranium and its compounds; alloys, dispersions, incl. cermets, ceramic products and ...	2652249
'260300	Copper ores and concentrates	2573738
'720241	Ferro-chromium, containing by weight > 4% of carbon	2341493
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	1814847
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	1025010
'250300	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed sulphur, precipitated sulphur and colloidal sulphur)	956113
'261690	Precious-metal ores and concentrates (excl. silver ores and oncentrates)	913607
'760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	812668
'710691	Silver, incl. silver plated with gold or platinum, unwrought (excl. silver in powder form)	807622
'310210	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution (excl. that in tablets or similar forms, or in packages ...	805219
'851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	756585
'790111	Unwrought zinc, not alloyed, containing by weight >= 99,99% of zinc	753678
'710820	Monetary gold	660981
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	629300
'271112	Propane, liquefied	552294
'260800	Zinc ores and concentrates	526480
'740319	Copper, refined, unwrought (excl. copper in the form of billets, wire-bars, cathodes and sections ...	488134

'520512	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	487066
'271600	Electrical energy	450157
'520513	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	431490
'281820	Aluminium oxide (excl. artificial corundum)	400186
'520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	383484
'260111	Non-agglomerated iron ores and concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrites)	378924
'720836	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, in coils, simply ...	370399
'720249	Ferro-chromium, containing by weight <= 4% of carbon	370361
'120400	Linseed, whether or not broken	357650
'999999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	344038
'270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	335605
'390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of >= 0,94, in primary forms	334894
'260112	Agglomerated iron ores and concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrites)	332960
'520523	Single cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	332851
'271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	322507
'721049	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	296032
'151211	Crude sunflower-seed or safflower oil	277538
'720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	277148
'720221	Ferro-silicon, containing by weight > 55% of silicon	274699
'280470	Phosphorus	269909
'610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	257370
'852872	Reception apparatus for television, colour, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast receivers ...	256335
'721420	Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, with indentations, ribs, groves or other deformations ...	249710
'740819	Wire of refined copper, with a maximum cross-sectional dimension of <= 6 mm	248945
'870710	Bodies for motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	244019
'271113	Butanes, liquefied (excl. of a purity of >= 95% of N-butane or isobutane)	224088
'870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	216132
'100390	Barley (excl. seed for sowing)	215307

Uzbekistan Appendices

Code	Top 20 Imported Products by Uzbekistan by Weight (2022)	Ton
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	2766700
'252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	2235494
'270210	Lignite, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. jet)	1826265
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	795615
'170113	Raw cane sugar, in solid form, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, obtained ...	739733
'720839	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, in coils, simply ...	612943
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	607669
'070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excl. seed)	532474
'270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	451077
'440711	Pine "Pinus spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	435592
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	427954
'441011	Particle board of wood, whether or not agglomerated with resins or other organic binding substances ...	427307

'720310	Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore, in lumps, pellets or similar forms	426053
'270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	303627
'271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	299114
'720711	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel containing, by weight, $< 0,25\%$ of carbon, ...	263294
'271320	Petroleum bitumen	237776
'271121	Natural gas in gaseous state	207150
'230400	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	196208
'230230	Bran, sharps and other residues of wheat, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived from ...	168986

Code	Top 20 Imported Products by Uzbekistan from CARs by Weight (2022)	Ton
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	2765758
'252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	2229838
'270210	Lignite, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. jet)	1826265
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	597757
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	411949
'270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	368048
'270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	293983
'720711	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel containing, by weight, $< 0,25\%$ of carbon, ...	254228
'070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excl. seed)	245867
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	210802
'271121	Natural gas in gaseous state	207150
'230230	Bran, sharps and other residues of wheat, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived from ...	165047
'720720	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel containing, by weight, $\geq 0,25\%$ of carbon	152337
'720839	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, in coils, simply ...	141228
'260300	Copper ores and concentrates	132651
'310559	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing the two fertilising elements nitrogen (excl. nitrate) ...	117453
'100390	Barley (excl. seed for sowing)	112836
'120600	Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken	109989
'271320	Petroleum bitumen	107064
'260800	Zinc ores and concentrates	104968

Code	Top 20 Exported Products by Uzbekistan by Weight (2022)	Ton
'251710	Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone, for concrete aggregates, for road metalling or for ...	1152638
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	782213
'271121	Natural gas in gaseous state ³	679371
'250300	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed sulphur, precipitated sulphur and colloidal sulphur)	427868
'390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $\geq 0,94$, in primary forms	267384
'310420	Potassium chloride for use as fertiliser (excl. that in tablets or similar forms, or in packages ...	265735
'080610	Fresh grapes	234746

³ Trademap measured "Natural gas in gaseous state" in tons in 2022.

'252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	203467
'070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	199646
'310210	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution (excl. that in tablets or similar forms, or in packages ...	199608
'690410	Building bricks (excl. those of siliceous fossil meals or similar siliceous earths, and refractory ...	166540
'271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which \geq 90% by volume "incl. ...	143653
'252210	Quicklime	142464
'250590	Natural sands of all kinds, whether or not coloured (excl. silica sands, quartz sands, gold- ...	141840
'071331	Dried, shelled beans of species "Vigna mungo [L.] Hepper or Vigna radiata [L.] Wilczek", whether ...	126961
'520513	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	125703
'070490	Fresh or chilled cabbages, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas (excl. cauliflowers, ...	124849
'310230	Ammonium nitrate, whether or not in aqueous solution (excl. that in tablets or similar forms, ...	110792
'520512	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	110139
'251020	Natural calcium phosphates and natural aluminium calcium phosphates, natural and phosphatic ...	106477

Code	Top 20 Products Exported to CARs in terms of tons	Tons
'640590	Footwear with outer soles of rubber or plastics, with uppers other than rubber, plastics, leather ...	3526558
'690410	Building bricks (excl. those of siliceous fossil meals or similar siliceous earths, and refractory ...	166540
'252210	Quicklime	142424
'070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	137669
'070490	Fresh or chilled cabbages, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas (excl. cauliflowers, ...	95974
'230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	60381
'680293	Granite, in any form, polished, decorated or otherwise worked (excl. tiles, cubes and similar ...	40267
'070200	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	39804
'070690	Fresh or chilled salad beetroot, salsify, celeriac, radishes and similar edible roots (excl. ...	38372
'080719	Fresh melons (excl. watermelons)	37850
'321410	Glaziers' putty, grafting putty, resin cements, caulking compounds and other mastics; painters' ...	36058
'721070	Flat products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of \geq 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	34149
'271112	Propane, liquefied	31431
'080620	Dried grapes	28383
'283620	Disodium carbonate	23173
'390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of \geq 0,94, in primary forms	21621
'310559	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing the two fertilising elements nitrogen (excl. nitrate) ...	19113
'721420	Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, with indentations, ribs, groves or other deformations ...	18403
'441011	Particle board of wood, whether or not agglomerated with resins or other organic binding substances ...	15927
'690722	Ceramic flags and paving, hearth or wall tiles, of a water absorption coefficient by weight ...	15580

Code	Top 10 Products imported by Uzbekistan measured by units (2022)	Units
'901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	19955853
'010649	Live insects (excl. bees)	156274000
'901831	Syringes, with or without needles, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	140762757

'821220	Safety razor blades of base metal, incl. razor blade blanks in strips	122789847
'850680	Primary cells and primary batteries, electric (excl. spent, and those of silver oxide, mercuric ...	79118158
'854140	Photosensitive semiconductor devices, incl. photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in ...	44346195
'901839	Needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary ...	36193391
'848210	Ball bearings	27277925
'850450	Inductors (excl. inductors for discharge lamps or tubes)	19201678
'854110	Diodes (excl. photosensitive or light emitting diodes "LED")	19055583

Code	Top 10 Products imported by Uzbekistan from CAR measured by units (2022)	Units
'010649	Live insects (excl. bees)	58075000
'901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1532308
'010690	Live animals (excl. mammals, reptiles, birds, insects, fish, crustaceans, molluscs and other ...	500000
'010511	Live fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, weighing <= 185 g (excl. turkeys and guinea fowls)	188000
'852691	Radio navigational aid apparatus	19780
'854140	Photosensitive semiconductor devices, incl. photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in ...	10559
'848210	Ball bearings	5891
'010420	Live goats	3412
'847290	Office machines, n.e.s.	3384
'847989	Machines and mechanical appliances, n.e.s.	2288

Code	Top 10 Products Exported by Uzbekistan measured by units (2022)	Units
'901831	Syringes, with or without needles, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	151820982
'620829	Women's or girls' nightdresses and pyjamas of textile materials (excl. cotton and man-made ...	2495815
'420222	Handbags, whether or not with shoulder straps, incl. those without handles, with outer surface ...	2078315
'901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	2055766
'960810	Ball-point pens	808340
'610449	Women's or girls' dresses of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. of wool, fine animal ...	541142
'853950	Light-emitting diode "LED" lamps	474840
'420229	Handbags, whether or not with shoulder strap, incl. those without handle, with outer surface ...	340485
'620319	Men's or boys' suits of textile materials (excl. of wool, fine animal hair or synthetic fibres, ...	287088
'611710	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and the like, knitted or crocheted	283113

Code	Top 10 Products Exported by Uzbekistan measured by units to CARs (2022)	Units
'901831	Syringes, with or without needles, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	137886020
'901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	941600
'960810	Ball-point pens	796160
'853950	Light-emitting diode "LED" lamps	370807
'611710	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and the like, knitted or crocheted	231420
'901780	Instruments for measuring length, for use in the hand, n.e.s.	88010
'871200	Bicycles and other cycles, incl. delivery tricycles, not motorised	57687
'620449	Women's or girls' dresses of textile materials (excl. of wool, fine animal hair, cotton or ...	38292
'854140	Photosensitive semiconductor devices, incl. photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in ...	8407
'903180	Instruments, appliances and machines for measuring or checking, not elsewhere specified in ...	3215

Kazakhstan Appendices

Code	Top 10 Products Imported by Kazakhstan measured by weight (2022)	Tons
'220190	Ordinary natural water, not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or flavoured; ice ...	3562333
'271121	Natural gas in gaseous state	2298166
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	1289536
'690410	Building bricks (excl. those of siliceous fossil meals or similar siliceous earths, and refractory ...	1001825
'252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	823352
'270400	Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated; retort carbon	617503
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	523888
'251710	Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone, for concrete aggregates, for road metalling or for ...	439470
'720711	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel containing, by weight, < 0,25% of carbon, ...	416906
'260300	Copper ores and concentrates	354828

Code	Top 10 Products Imported by Kazakhstan measured by weight from CARs (2022)	Tons
'690410	Building bricks (excl. those of siliceous fossil meals or similar siliceous earths, and refractory ...	766709
'271121	Natural gas in gaseous state	365412
'251710	Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone, for concrete aggregates, for road metalling or for ...	257844
'070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	195194
'252210	Quicklime	131514
'260800	Zinc ores and concentrates	105465
'260700	Lead ores and concentrates	103871
'070490	Fresh or chilled cabbages, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas (excl. cauliflowers, ...	100019
'261690	Precious-metal ores and concentrates (excl. silver ores and oncentrates)	98885
'690723	Ceramic flags and paving, hearth or wall tiles, of a water absorption coefficient by weight ...	97788

Code	Top 10 Products Exported by Kazakhstan measured by weight from CARs (2022)	Tons
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	4301776
'270210	Lignite, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. jet)	790207
'270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	717390
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	661709
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	546662
'070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excl. seed)	237470
'220210	Waters, incl. mineral and aerated, with added sugar, sweetener or flavour, for direct consumption ...	218578
'721420	Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, with indentations, ribs, groves or other deformations ...	185755
'100390	Barley (excl. seed for sowing)	181624
'120600	Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken	144005

Code	Top 10 Products Exported by Kazakhstan measured by weight (2022)	Tons
'270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	65200578
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	20965550
'270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	8228746
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	6106088
'260111	Non-agglomerated iron ores and concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrites)	4955388
'250300	Sulphur of all kinds (excl. sublimed sulphur, precipitated sulphur and colloidal sulphur)	3956318
'260112	Agglomerated iron ores and concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrites)	3523541
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	2546788
'270210	Lignite, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. jet)	2192305
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	1935567
'270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	65200578

Tajikistan Appendices

Code	Top 20 Tajikistan's Imports by weight 2022	Ton
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	993682
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	467434
'271112	Propane, liquefied	251437
'721420	Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, with indentations, ribs, groves or other deformations ...	223226
'170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ...	154808
'271113	Butanes, liquefied (excl. of a purity of >= 95% of N-butane or isobutane)	126433
'281820	Aluminium oxide (excl. artificial corundum)	115177
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	104056
'230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	74289
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	73266
'310210	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution (excl. that in tablets or similar forms, or in packages ...	62963
'720839	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, in coils, simply ...	55617
'100390	Barley (excl. seed for sowing)	55150
'230400	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	45988
'271311	Petroleum coke, non-calcined	44855
'630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	41198
'151790	Edible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils and edible fractions of ...	40582
'151211	Crude sunflower-seed or safflower oil	38105
'100590	Maize (excl. seed for sowing)	34202
'321410	Glaziers' putty, grafting putty, resin cements, caulking compounds and other mastics; painters' ...	32004

Code	Top 20 Tajikistan's Imports From CARs by weight 2022	Ton
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	992772
'271112	Propane, liquefied	245229
'721420	Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, with indentations, ribs, groves or other deformations ...	119607
'271113	Butanes, liquefied (excl. of a purity of >= 95% of N-butane or isobutane)	115130
'281820	Aluminium oxide (excl. artificial corundum)	109284
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	103788
'230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	69427
'110100	Wheat or meslin flour	63610
'310210	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution (excl. that in tablets or similar forms, or in packages ...	59811
'100390	Barley (excl. seed for sowing)	55061

Code	Top 20 Tajikistan's Exports by weight 2022	Ton
'252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	1383031
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	373024
'260300	Copper ores and concentrates	96189
'261690	Precious-metal ores and concentrates (excl. silver ores and oncentrates)	92865
'520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	81039
'070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	66664
'760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	51041
'080610	Fresh grapes	39590
'081350	Mixtures of nuts or dried fruits	22465
'081310	Dried apricots	20854

Code	Top 10 Tajikistan's Exports to CARs by weight 2022	Ton
'252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	966303
'260800	Zinc ores and concentrates	131479
'260300	Copper ores and concentrates	95176

'260700	Lead ores and concentrates	80669
'070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	66273
'720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	42040
'080610	Fresh grapes	25287
'081350	Mixtures of nuts or dried fruits	19854
'721391	Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils, of iron or non-alloy steel, of circular ...	18099
'081310	Dried apricots	16191

Kyrgyzstan Appendices

Code	Top 20 Kyrgyzstan's imports by weight 2022	Ton
'252100	Limestone flux; limestone and other calcareous stone, of a kind used for the manufacture of ...	876776
'271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	649072
'340250	Surface-active preparations, washing preparations, auxiliary washing preparations and cleaning ...	625324
'271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	587464
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	298790
'721420	Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, with indentations, ribs, groves or other deformations ...	281570
'100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	211104
'730661	Tubes and pipes and hollow profiles, welded, of square or rectangular cross-section, of iron ...	163245
'270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	153926
'251710	Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone, for concrete aggregates, for road metalling or for ...	132549
'252390	Cement, whether or not coloured (excl. portland cement and aluminous cement)	123745
'220210	Waters, incl. mineral and aerated, with added sugar, sweetener or flavour, for direct consumption ...	122851
'250510	Silica sands and quartz sands, whether or not coloured	122133
'252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	105439
'441011	Particle board of wood, whether or not agglomerated with resins or other organic binding substances ...	104791
'540772	Woven fabrics of yarn containing >= 85% synthetic filament by weight, incl. monofilament of ...	101671
'321490	Non-refractory surfacing preparations for facades, inside walls, floors, ceilings and the like	94481
'071310	Dried, shelled peas "Pisum sativum", whether or not skinned or split	92947
'170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ...	76915
'310230	Ammonium nitrate, whether or not in aqueous solution (excl. that in tablets or similar forms, ...	72144

Code	Top 20 Kyrgyzstan's imports from CARs by weight 2022	Ton
'252100	Limestone flux; limestone and other calcareous stone, of a kind used for the manufacture of ...	876751
'340250	Surface-active preparations, washing preparations, auxiliary washing preparations and cleaning ...	613314
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	298789
'270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	153926
'251710	Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone, for concrete aggregates, for road metalling or for ...	132548
'252390	Cement, whether or not coloured (excl. portland cement and aluminous cement)	123745
'250510	Silica sands and quartz sands, whether or not coloured	111697
'252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	105103
'321490	Non-refractory surfacing preparations for facades, inside walls, floors, ceilings and the like	93489
'220210	Waters, incl. mineral and aerated, with added sugar, sweetener or flavour, for direct consumption ...	89055

Code	Top 10 Kyrgyzstan's Exports by weight to CARs 2022	Ton
'252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	625391
'270119	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated (excl. anthracite and bituminous coal)	530435
'680291	Marble, travertine and alabaster, in any form (excl. tiles, cubes and similar articles of subheading ...	99798

'700529	Float glass and surface ground and polished glass, in sheets, but not otherwise worked (excl. ...	92393
'261690	Precious-metal ores and concentrates (excl. silver ores and oncentrates)	86895
'721420	Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, with indentations, ribs, groves or other deformations ...	60236
'690723	Ceramic flags and paving, hearth or wall tiles, of a water absorption coefficient by weight ...	57228
'100590	Maize (excl. seed for sowing)	50808
'680292	Calcareous stone, in any form (excl. marble, travertine and alabaster, tiles, cubes and similar ...	47726
'070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excl. seed)	43774

Appendix B

List of products measurable in tons imported by Afghanistan		tons	%
'070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excl. seed)	248567	63.39%
'230800	Acorns, horse-chestnuts, marc and other vegetable materials and vegetable waste, vegetable ...	91512	23.34%
'070490	Fresh or chilled cabbages, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas (excl. cauliflowers, ...	20673	5.27%
'090931	Cumin seeds, neither crushed nor ground	8856	2.26%
'080212	Fresh or dried almonds, shelled	4751	1.21%
'071333	Dried, shelled kidney beans "Phaseolus vulgaris", whether or not skinned or split	3572	0.91%
'520299	Cotton waste (excl. yarn waste, thread waste and garnetted stock)	2768	0.71%
'080211	Fresh or dried almonds in shell	2731	0.70%
'070999	Fresh or chilled vegetables n.e.s.	1649	0.42%
'121300	Cereal straw and husks, unprepared, whether or not chopped, ground, pressed or in the form ...	1086	0.28%
'121190	Plants, parts of plants, incl. seeds and fruits, used primarily in perfumery, in pharmacy or ...	591	0.15%
'090961	Juniper berries and seeds of anise, badian, caraway or fennel, neither crushed nor ground	420	0.11%
'252610	Natural steatite, whether or not roughly trimmed or merely cut, by sawing or otherwise, into ...	379	0.10%
'392610	Office or school supplies, of plastics, n.e.s.	369	0.09%
'700100	Cullet and other waste and scrap of glass; glass in the mass (excl. glass in the form of powder, ...	226	0.06%
'851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	201	0.05%
'481320	Cigarette paper in rolls of a width of <= 5 cm	190	0.05%
'251511	Marble and travertine, crude or roughly trimmed	173	0.04%
'621210	Brassieres of all types of textile materials, whether or not elasticated, incl. knitted or ...	129	0.03%
'121299	Fruit stones and kernels and other vegetable products, incl. unroasted chicory roots of the ...	89	0.02%
'252620	Natural steatite and talc, crushed or powdered	79	0.02%
'711790	Imitation jewellery (excl. jewellery, of base metal, whether or not clad with silver, gold ...	78	0.02%
'090932	Cumin seeds, crushed or ground	50	0.01%
'010221	Pure-bred cattle for breeding	42	0.01%
'831000	Sign-plates, nameplates, address-plates and similar plates, numbers, letters and other symbols, ...	37	0.01%

'081310	Dried apricots	31	0.01%
'240110	Tobacco, unstemmed or unstripped	31	0.01%
'950629	Water-skis, surfboards and other water-sport equipment (other than sailboards)	31	0.01%
'071390	Dried, shelled leguminous vegetables, whether or not skinned or split (excl. peas, chickpeas, ...)	26	0.01%
'120922	Clover "Trifolium spp" seed, for sowing	14	0.00%
'090421	Fruits of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, dried, neither crushed nor ground	12	0.00%
'140120	Rattans	10	0.00%
'720610	Ingots, of iron and non-alloy steel (excl. remelted scrap ingots, continuous cast products, ...)	6	0.00%
'610449	Women's or girls' dresses of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. of wool, fine animal ...)	6	0.00%
'611300	Garments, knitted or crocheted, rubberised or impregnated, coated or covered with plastics ...	6	0.00%
'240210	Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos containing tobacco	6	0.00%
'610332	Men's or boys' jackets and blazers of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excl. wind-jackets and ...)	5	0.00%
'750890	Articles of nickel, n.e.s.	4	0.00%
'081020	Fresh raspberries, blackberries, mulberries and loganberries	4	0.00%
'610190	Overcoats, car coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks, incl. ski jackets, windcheaters, wind-jackets ...	3	0.00%
'280512	Calcium	3	0.00%
'854800	Electrical parts of machinery or apparatus, n.e.s. in chapter 85	1	0.00%
'591110	Textile fabrics, felt and felt-lined woven fabrics, coated, covered or laminated with rubber, ...	1	0.00%
'071231	Dried mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus", whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further ...	1	0.00%
'070890	Fresh or chilled leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled (excl. peas "Pisum sativum" and ...)	1	0.00%